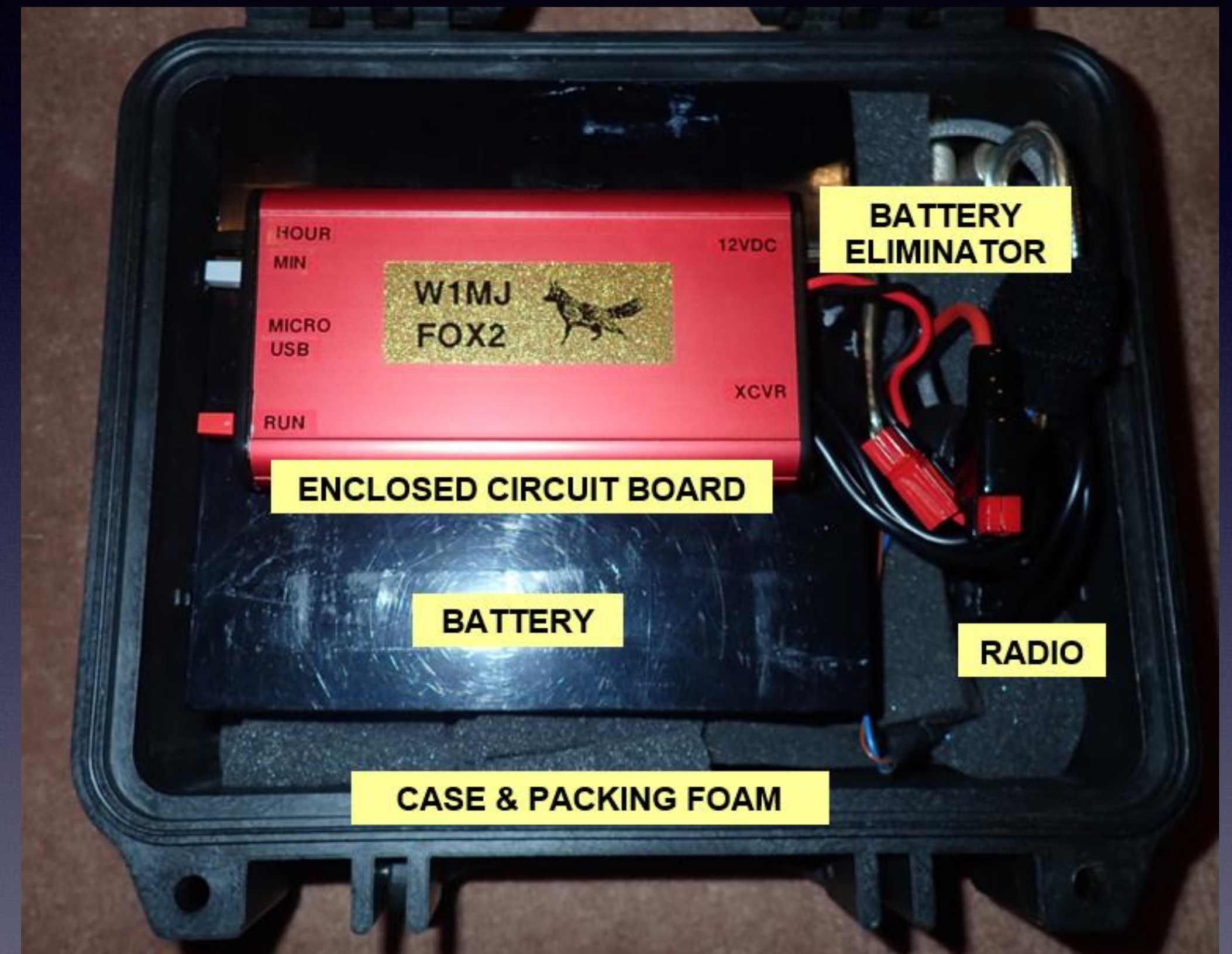


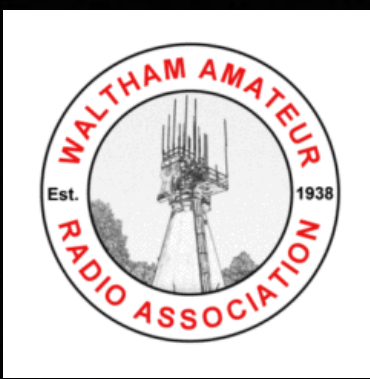
# W1MJ Fox Design

Presented by Eliot Mayer, W1MJ  
Waltham Amateur Radio Association  
September 27, 2023



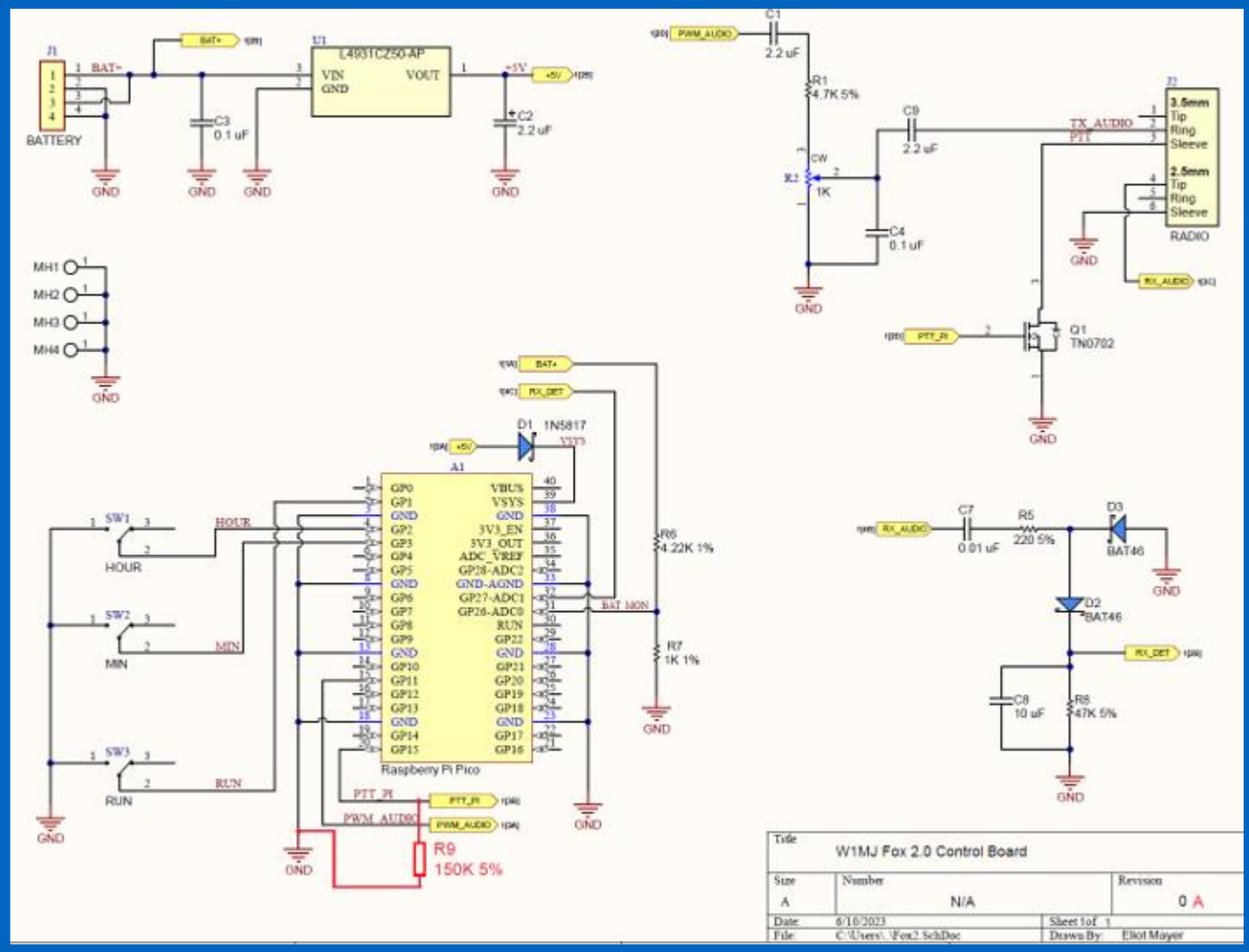
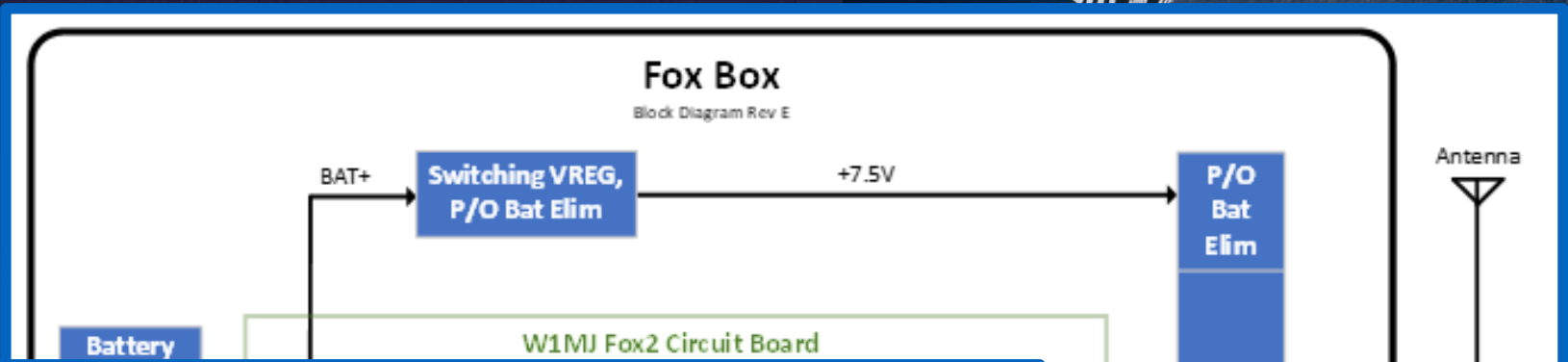
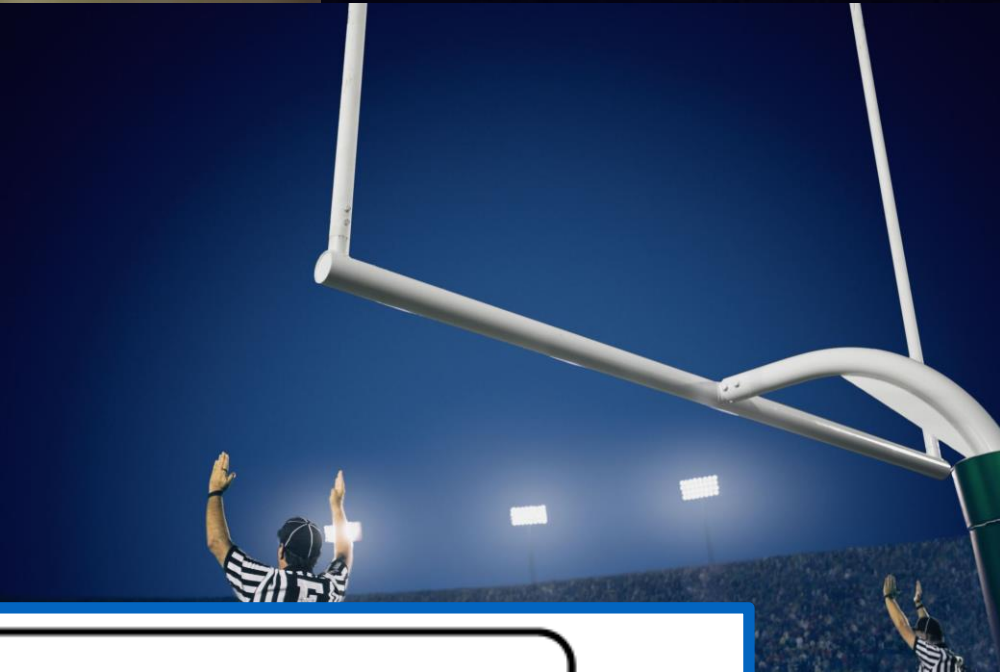
*W1MJ Second-Generation Fox*



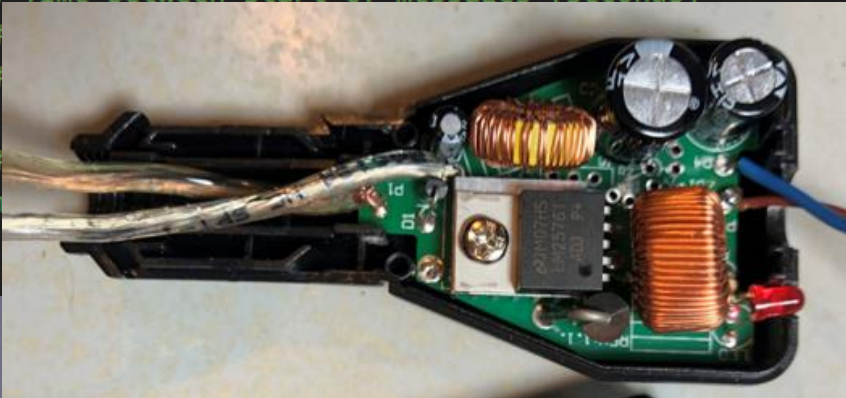


# Workshop Outline

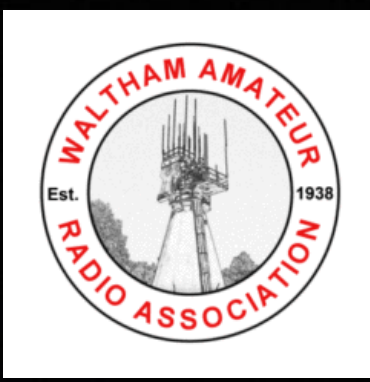
- What is a Fox?
- W1MJ FOX2 Design Goals
- Design Overview
- Fox Circuit Board Design
- Software Design
- Lessons Learned



```
14 from analogio import AnalogIn
15 import audiomp3
16 import audiopwmio
17 import board
18 import digitalio
19 import math
20 import os
21 import time
22
23
24 #####
25 # SETTINGS
26 #####
27
28 t_message_interval_s = 60 # Time between start of messages (seconds)
29 t_start_hr_min = [8, 00] #
30 t_stop_hr_min = [20, 00] #
31
32 v_bat_correction = 0.985 #
33 # Default time of day [hour, min]
34 t_power_up_hr_min = [8, 0]
35
```







# What is a Fox?

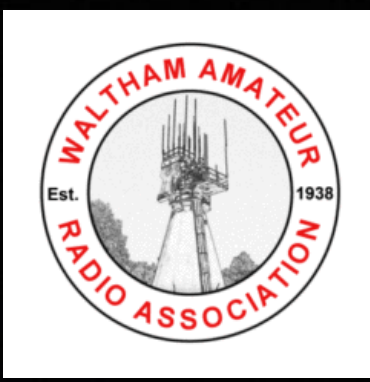
Some radio amateurs participate in hidden transmitter hunts for fun or for training, preferably both.

Hidden transmitter hunts are sometimes called fox hunts. The fox is the hidden transmitter. It could be a radio ham hiding in the woods, but these days is more frequently an automated transmitter.



*Serious Fun!*  
*K1PJW finds joy in locating W1MJ's Fox*





# Design Goals, W1MJ FOX2

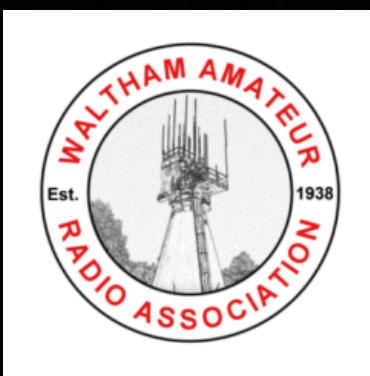
First-generation fox used an MP3 player with a very simple interface to a Baofeng radio.

Goals for second-generation fox:

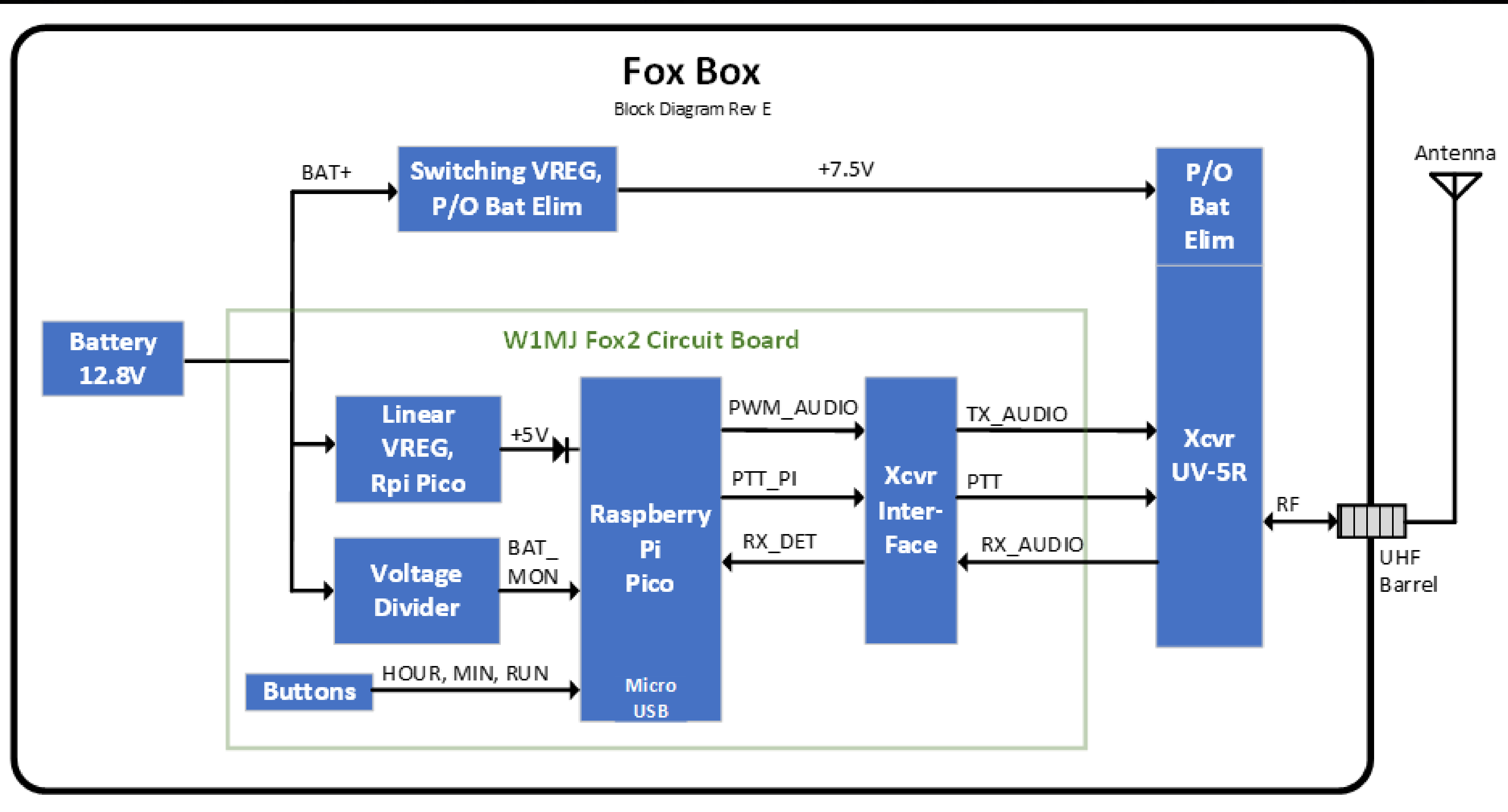
- Longer deployments by going to sleep at night or transmitting on demand
- Announce battery voltage
- Stop transmitting when battery is low





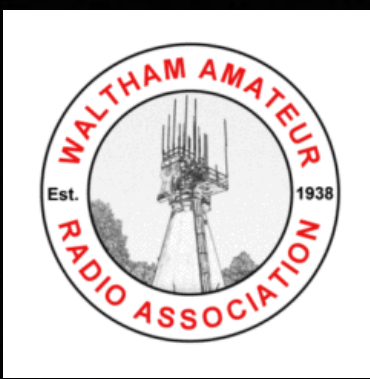


# Design Overview



*Block Diagram, W1MJ FOX2*

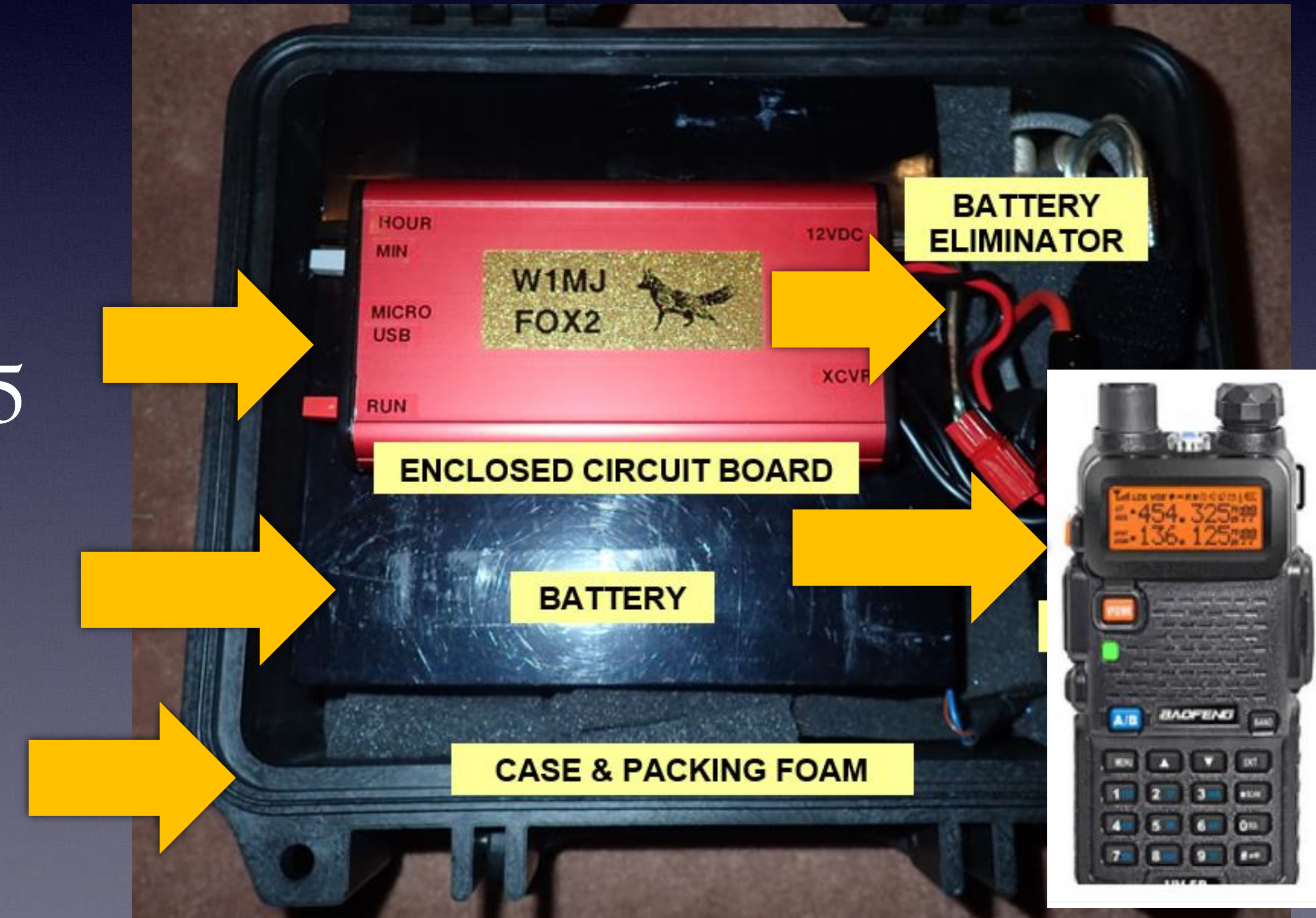




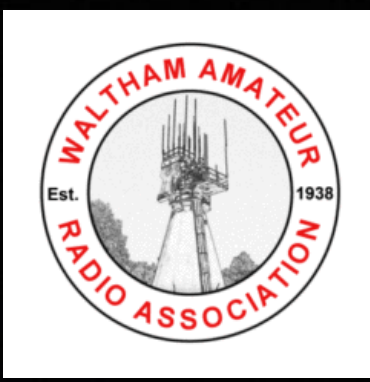
# Design Overview

## Main Components

- Case: Pelican 1200 Black
- Battery: 12.8V 30AH LiFePO4
- Radio: Baofeng UV-5R
- Battery Eliminator: Baofeng Tech BL-5
- Circuit Board



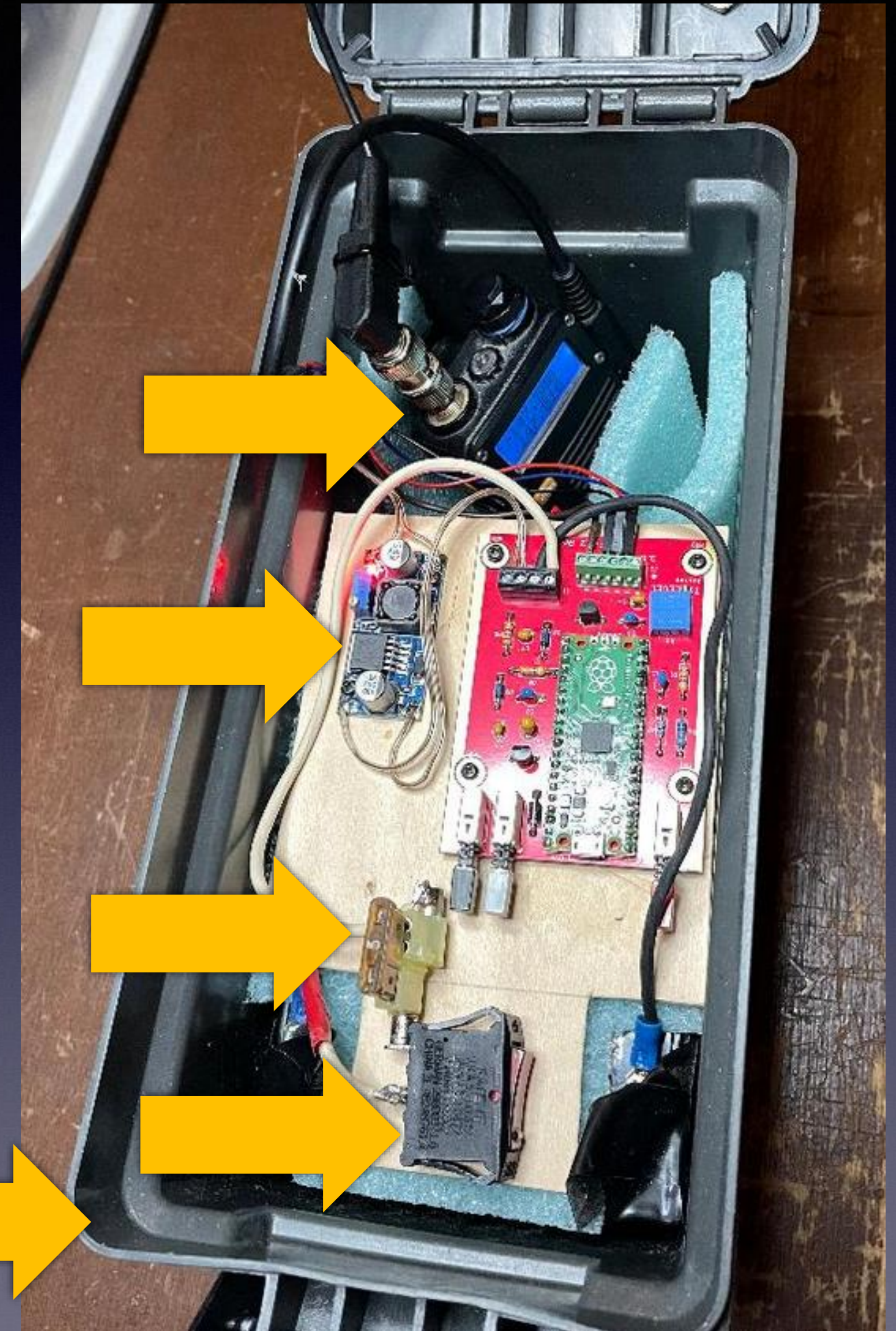




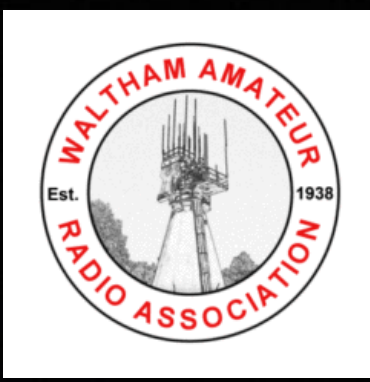
# Design Overview

## K1MJC's Fox Assembly

- Case: Harbor Freight 0.30 Cal Ammo Box
- Has Power Switch
- Has Fuse
- Baofeng F8HP Radio
- 12V 15AH Lead Acid Battery
- [DZS Elec Voltage Regulator](#)







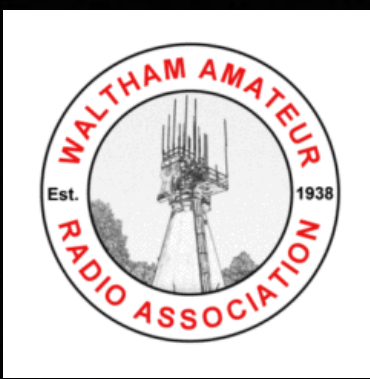
# Design Overview

## Why Raspberry Pi Pico?

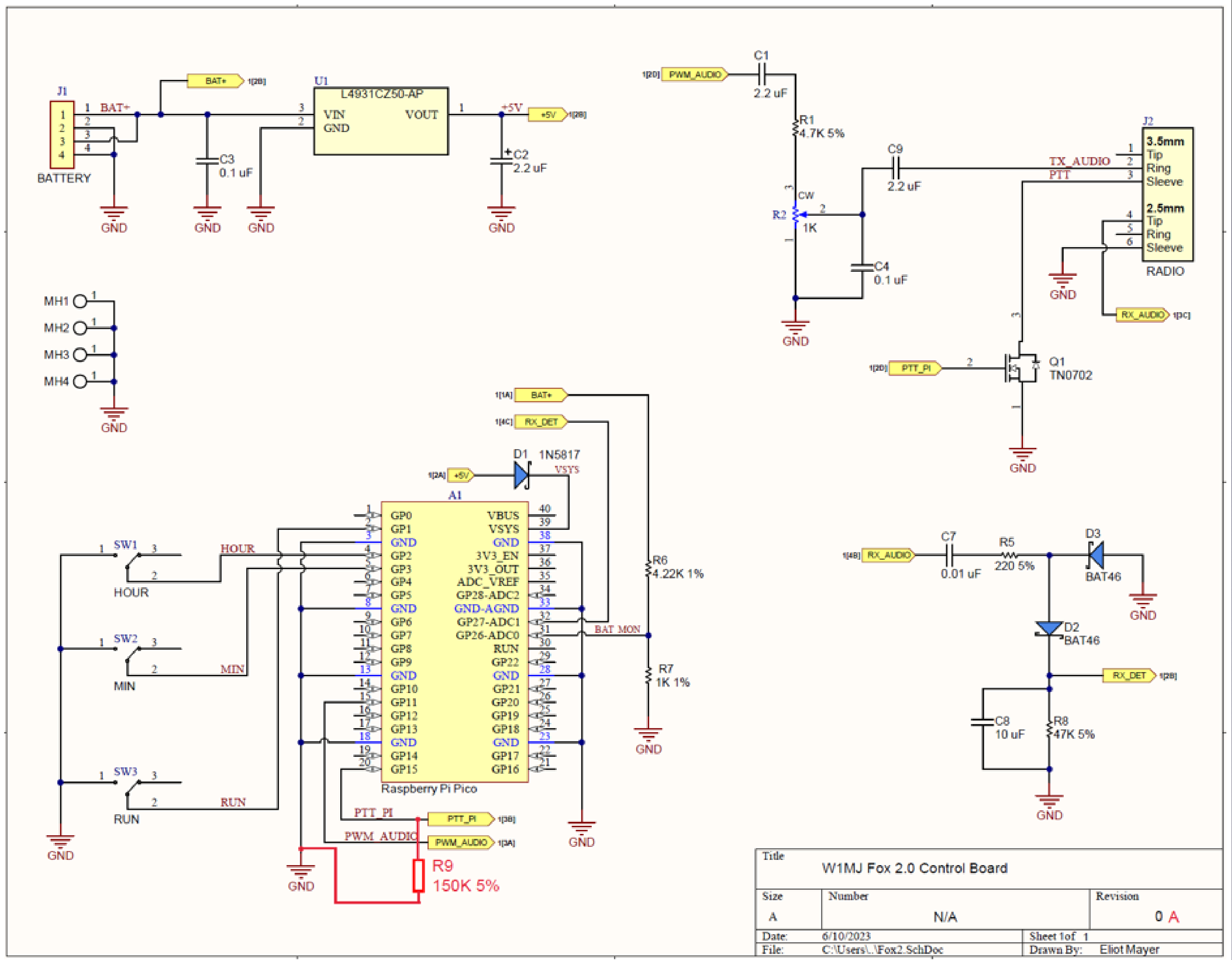
- Heard about it at a QSO Today Expo tech forum
- Capable of implementing the design goals
- Low power consumption:  $5V \times 26 \text{ mA} = 130 \text{ mW}$
- Small: 51 x 21 mm
- Inexpensive: \$4



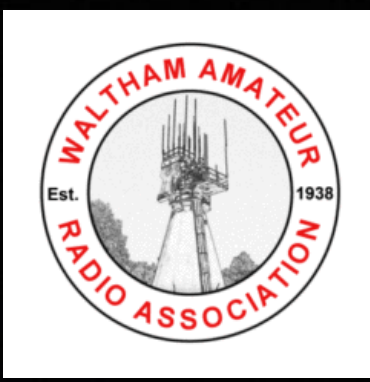




# Fox Circuit Board Design

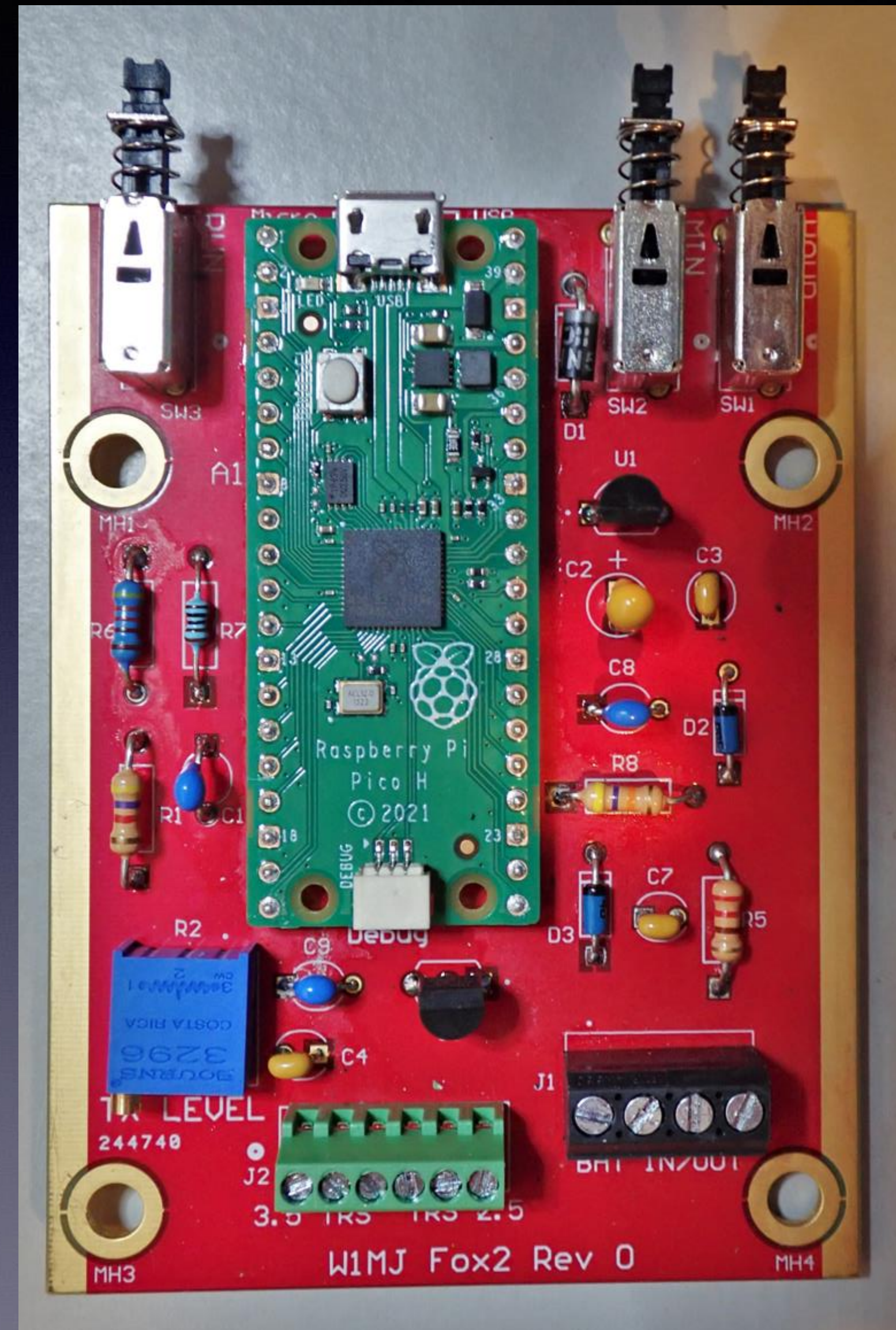




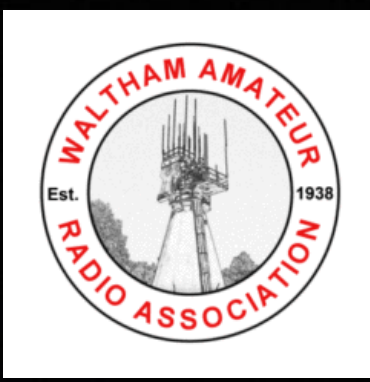


# Fox Circuit Board Design

- Schematic: Altium Designer
- PCB Layout: Altium Designer
- Fabrication: Digi-Key DKRed





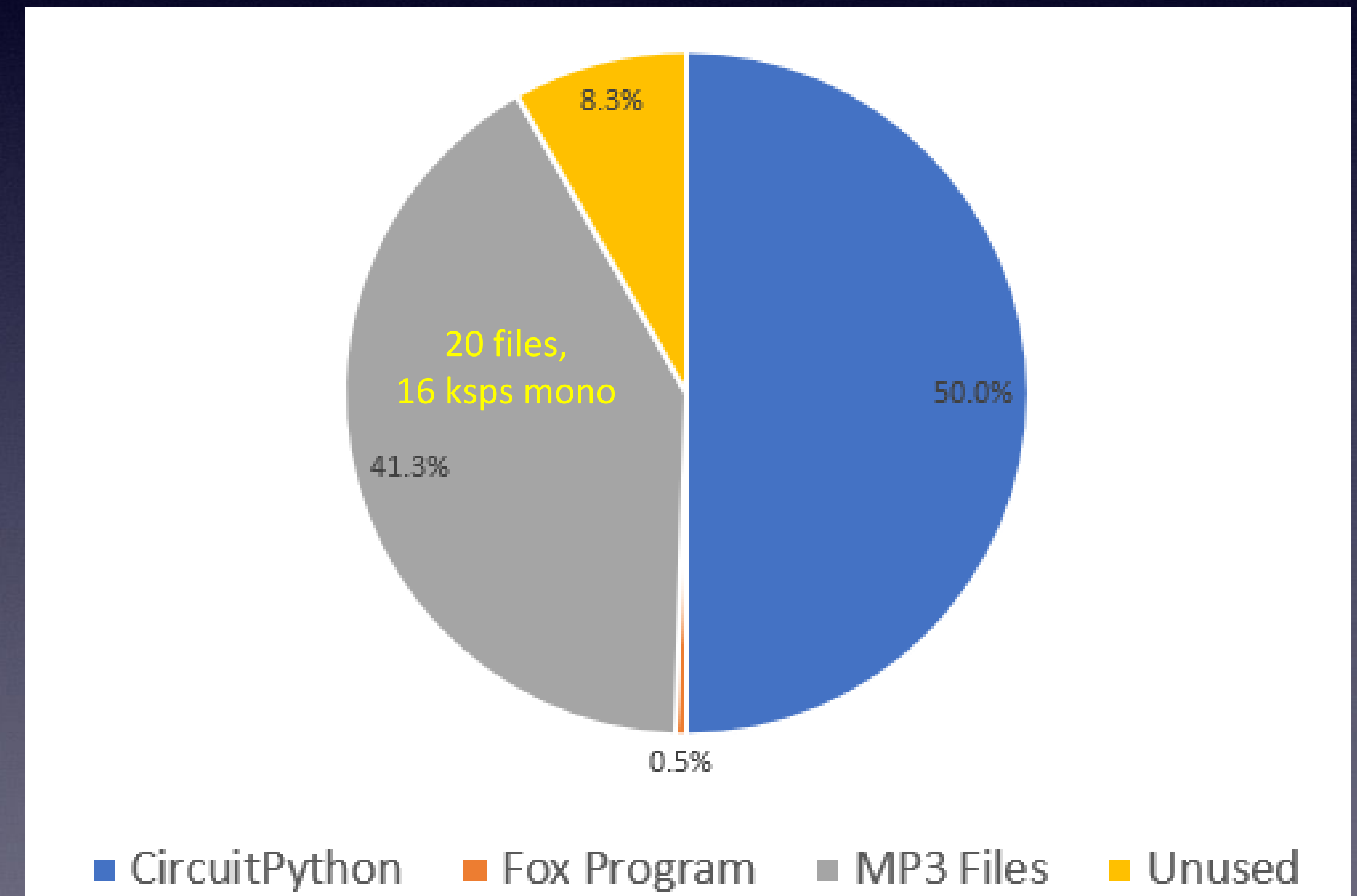


# Software Design



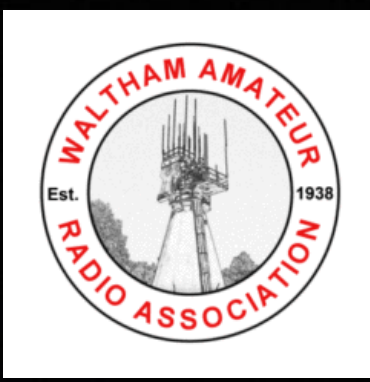
## Why CircuitPython?

- Python is popular, easy to use, and free. I had taken a course.
- CircuitPython has everything needed for this fox, including an MP3 decoding function.
- Python is actually named after Monte Python's Flying Circus!



*Usage of Pico's 2MB Storage*





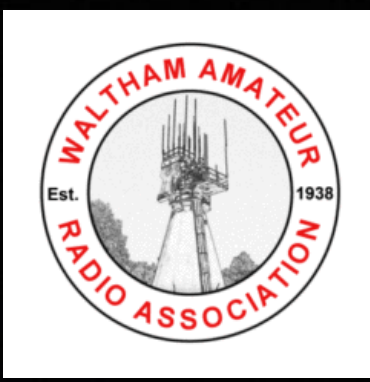
# Software Design

## Program Outline

1. Import modules
2. Settings (message interval, start & stop times, etc)
3. Define Functions
4. Initialization
  - a. IO Port assignments
  - b. Miscellaneous initialization tasks
5. Set time (buttons, voice feedback via radio)

Buttons: Hour, Min (5-min increments), Run (long push for On Demand Mode)
6. Message Loop
  - a. During scheduled time, with OK battery voltage
    - i. Transmit all messages sequentially
    - ii. Measure and transmit battery voltage
    - iii. Repeat
  - b. In On Demand Mode, wait for new request





# Software Design

## Coding and Debugging: Mu Editor

The screenshot shows the Mu Editor interface. At the top is a toolbar with icons for Mode, New, Load, Save, Serial, Plotter, Zoom-in, Zoom-out, Theme, Check, Tidy, Help, and Quit. Below the toolbar is a tab bar with two tabs: 'untitled' and 'code.py'. The 'code.py' tab is active, showing a Python function definition. The code is as follows:

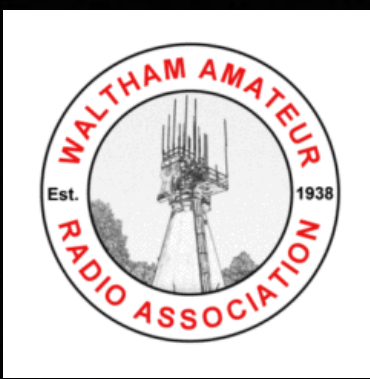
```
75
76 def announce_battery_voltage(v):
77     print(f"Battery Voltage: {v}")
78     v = round(v, 1)
79     vwhole = math.floor(v)
80     vtenth = round(10*(v-math.floor(v)))
81     msg = ['?'] * 5
82     msg[0] = 'battery_voltage_is'
83     msg[1] = voice_bat[vwhole]
84     msg[2] = 'point'
85     msg[3] = voice_bat[vtenth]
86     msg[4] = 'volts'
87     talk(msg, '/talk')
88
```

Below the code editor is a 'CircuitPython REPL' window. It contains the text: "Press any key to enter the REPL. Use CTRL-D to reload." followed by the output of a REPL session:

```
Adafruit CircuitPython 7.3.3 on 2022-08-29; Raspberry Pi Pico with rp2040
>>> a = 5
>>> a + 2
7
>>>
```

At the bottom right of the window, there is a 'CircuitPython' logo and a gear icon for settings.



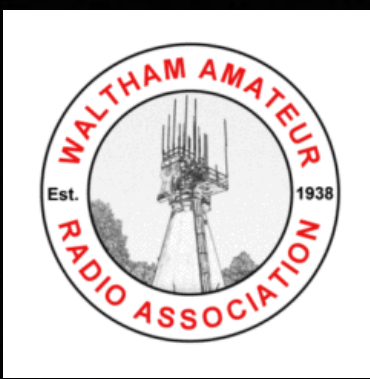


# Software Design

## Coding and Debugging: Visual Studio Code

A screenshot of the Visual Studio Code editor interface. The main editor window displays a Python script named 'code.py'. The script contains a 'MESSAGE LOOP' section with a 'while True:' loop. Inside the loop, it calculates the current time, checks if it's within a specified range, and checks the battery voltage. If conditions are met, it announces the battery voltage and resets a message counter. The bottom panel shows the 'TERMINAL' tab with a 'Circuit Python Serial Monitor' window. It displays the prompt 'press Ctrl-C to enter the REPL' and a series of REPL commands: '>>> x = 3', '>>> x \* 2', '6', and '>>>'. The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is at 'Ln 20, Col 1', uses 'Spaces: 4', 'UTF-8' encoding, and is running 'Python 3.9.7'.



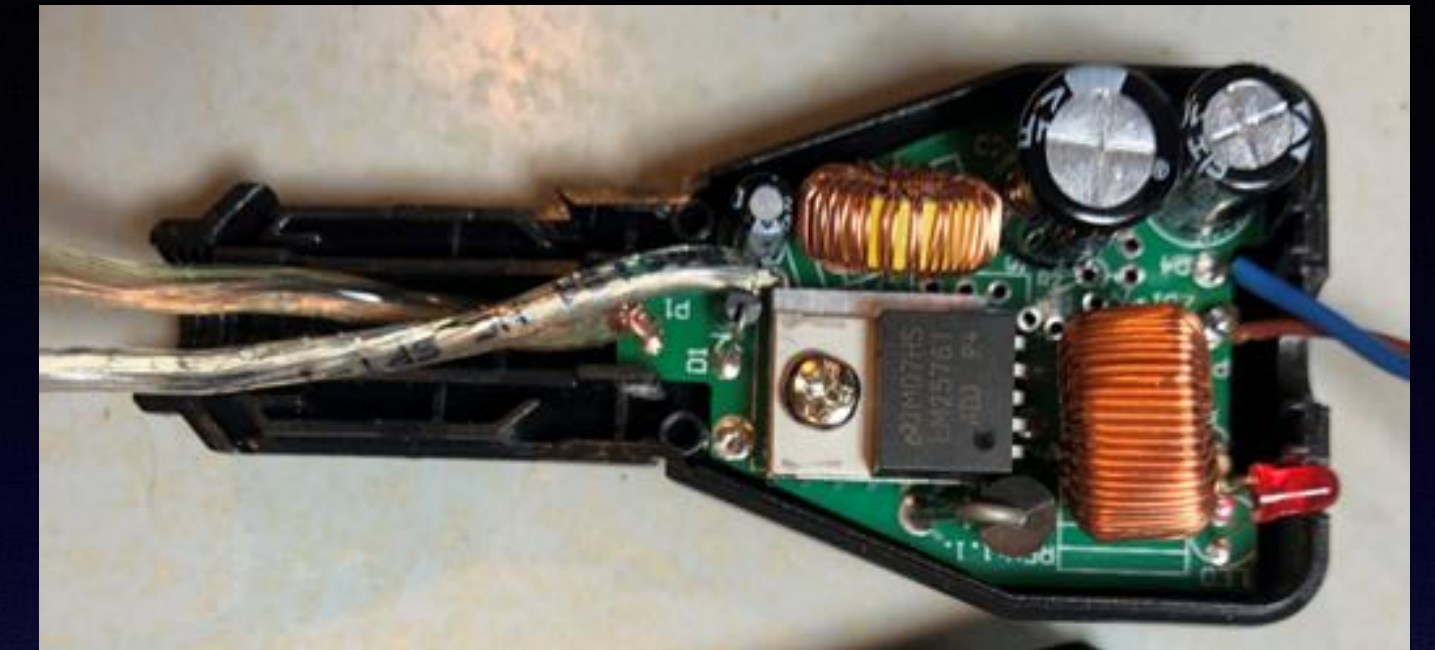


# Lessons Learned


- Don't Assume
- Use of AI – Caveat Emptor




*Linear Regulator in  
K1MJC's Battery Eliminator*



*Switching Regulator in Baofeng  
BL-5 Battery Eliminator*



write a circuitpython program to decode and play mp3 files



Unfortunately, CircuitPython does not currently have built-in support for decoding and playing MP3 files. However, you can use a separate hardware decoder and amplifier board, such as the VS1053, with CircuitPython to play MP3 files.

*From OpenAI / ChatGPT*

https://learn.adafruit.com/circuitpython-essentials/circuitpython-mp3-audio

CircuitPython Essentials > CircuitPython MP3 Audio

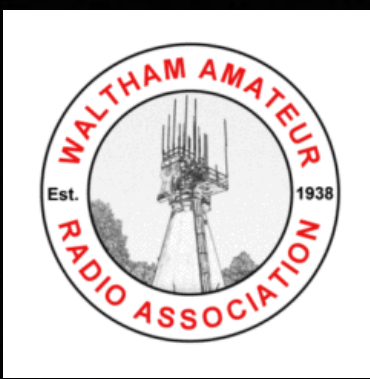
### CircuitPython MP3 Audio

MP3 playback is supported on most/many RP2040, SAMD51 and nRF boards. It is not supported on any SAMD21 (too slow) or ESP32 (different core chipset) boards. Check whether your board is supported by going to its download page on circuitpython.org and looking for "audiomp3" in the list of "built in modules available".

Looping MP3 samples with #CircuitPython #ada...

*Adafruit page found with Google*





# Lessons Learned

- Don't Assume
- Use of AI – Caveat Emptor

Write a circuitpython program to decode and mp3 file and play it using the RP2040 PWM output.

To decode and play an MP3 file using the RP2040 PWM output with CircuitPython, you can use the Adafruit CircuitPython libraries and the `audiomp3` library. Here's a basic example of how to do this:

```
python
import board
import audiomp3
import audioio

# Define the PWM audio output pin
pwm_audio_out = audioio.PWMOut(board.A0, duty_

decoded_audio = audiomp3.MP3Decoder(open(msg_file, "rb"))

# Specify the path to your MP3 file
mp3_file = "/path/to/your/file.mp3"

# Open and decode the MP3 file
mp3_decoder = audiomp3.MP3Decoder(open(mp3_file, "rb"))

# Create an audio playback object
audio = audioio.AudioOut(pwm_audio_out)

# Start playing the MP3 file
audio.play(mp3_decoder)

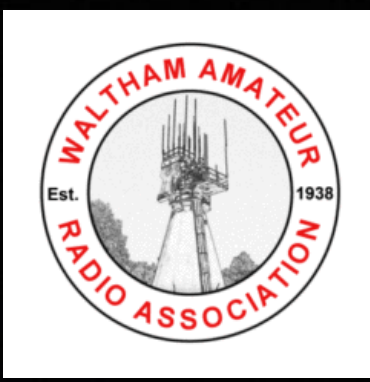
# Wait for the MP3 to finish playing
while audio.playing:
    pass

# Cleanup
audio.stop()
audio.deinit()
mp3_decoder.deinit()
```

```
>>> import audiomp3
>>> import audioio
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ImportError: no module named 'audioio'
>>> |
```

*Response to Reworded Question*





# Lessons Learned

- Don't Assume
- Use of AI – Caveat Emptor
- It's always something!

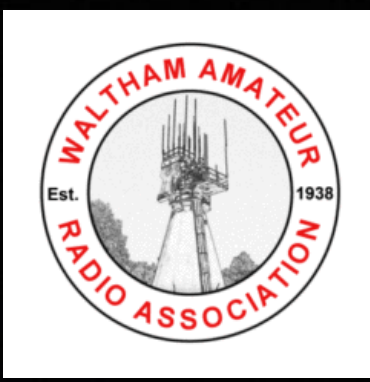


*Original UV-5R*



*New UV-5R*





# Fox Hunting References

- Northeast Massachusetts Fox Hunters

<https://groups.io/g/NEMassFoxHunters/messages>

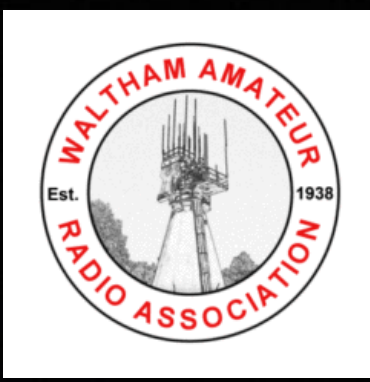
- Prospect Hill Intermod, Winter 2022

<http://walthamara.org/phi/2022-winter.pdf>

- Google

<https://www.google.com/search?q=Hidden+Transmitter+Hunting>





# Thank You



[w1mj.com/fox](http://w1mj.com/fox)